

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK**

Hilma Padilla Sandoval,  -v-  Yeshiva Tzoin Yosef Pupa Inc,  Defendant.	Plaintiff,  <b>Civ. Action #:</b>  <b>Complaint</b>  <b>Date Filed:</b>  <b>Jury Trial Demanded</b>
---	---

Plaintiff Hilma Padilla Sandoval ("Plaintiff" or "Sandoval"), by Abdul Hassan Law Group, PLLC, her attorney, complaining of Yeshiva Tzoin Yosef Pupa Inc ("YTYP" or "Defendant"), respectfully alleges as follows:

**NATURE OF THE ACTION**

1. Plaintiff alleges, that she was employed by Defendant and pursuant to the Fair Labor Standards Act ("FLSA"), 29 U.S.C. §§ 216 (b), she is: (i) entitled to unpaid overtime wages from Defendant for working more than forty hours in a week and not being paid an overtime rate of at least 1.5 times her regular rate for each and all such hours over forty in a week; (ii) entitled to maximum liquidated damages and attorneys' fees pursuant to the Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 U.S.C. §§ 201 et seq. including 29 U.S.C. §§ 216(b).
2. Plaintiff further complains pursuant to New York Labor Law, that she is: (i) entitled to unpaid overtime wages from Defendant for working more than forty hours in a week and not being paid an overtime rate of at least 1.5 times her regular rate for such hours over forty in a week, (ii) is entitled to maximum liquidated damages and attorneys' fees, pursuant to the New York Minimum Wage Act ("NYMWA"), N.Y. Lab. Law §§ 650 et seq., including NYLL § 663, and the regulations thereunder.
3. Plaintiff is also entitled to recover her unpaid wages, and unlawful wage deductions, under Article 6 of the New York Labor Law including Section 191, 193, and maximum compensation for not receiving notices and statements required by NYLL 195, under Article 6 of the New York Labor Law and is also entitled to maximum liquidated damages, interest, and attorneys' fees pursuant to Section 198 of the New York Labor Law.

**JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

4. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1337 and supplemental jurisdiction over Plaintiff's state law claim pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1337. In addition, the Court has jurisdiction over Plaintiff's claim under the Fair Labor Standards Act pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216 (b).
5. Venue is proper in the Southern District of New York (SDNY) pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331(b) and/or 29 U.S.C. § 216 (b). Venue is also proper in the SDNY pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 2617(a)(2).
6. This Court is empowered to issue a declaratory judgment pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 2201 2202.

**THE PARTIES**

7. Plaintiff Hilma Sandoval ("Plaintiff" or "Sandoval") is an adult, over eighteen years old, who currently resides in Rockland County in the State of New York.
8. Upon information and belief, and at all times relevant herein, Defendant Yeshiva Tzoin Yosef Pupa Inc ("YTYP" or "Defendant"), was a New York corporation with its principal place of business located at 15 Widman Ct Spring Valley NY 10977, where Plaintiff was employed.

**STATEMENT OF FACTS**

9. Upon information and belief, and at all relevant times herein, Defendant operated one or more schools.
10. Upon information and belief, and at all relevant times herein, Defendant employed approximately over 50 employees.
11. Upon information and belief, and at all times relevant herein, Plaintiff was employed by Defendant from in or about April 2018 to on or about February 11, 2021.
12. At all times relevant herein, Plaintiff was employed by Defendant as a manual worker –

transporting persons within New York state to and from Defendant's facilities.

13. At all times relevant herein, Plaintiff was an hourly employee of Defendant and her last regular hourly rate of pay was about \$18.75 an hour.
14. At all times relevant herein, Plaintiff worked about 50-60 hours or more each week for Defendant, 5-6 days a week with the exception of 2-3 weeks each year.
15. At all times relevant herein, Defendant paid Plaintiff for about 40 hours a week and Plaintiff was not paid *any* wages for her overtime hours (hours over 40 in a week) - Defendant did not pay Plaintiff at 1.5 times her regular hourly rate for about 10-20 overtime hours (hours over 40 in a week) worked each week during her employment with Defendant, with the exception of 2-3 weeks each year.
16. A more precise statement of the hours and wages will be made when Plaintiff Sandoval obtains the wage and time records Defendant was required to keep under the FLSA and NYLL. *Accurate* copies of Plaintiff's wage and time records that Defendant was required to keep pursuant to 29 USC 211, 29 CFR 516 and NYLL 195, 12 NYCRR 142.2-6 are incorporated herein by reference.
17. At all times relevant herein, Defendant did not provide Plaintiff with the notice(s) required by NYLL 195(1).
18. At all times relevant herein, Defendant did not provide Plaintiff with the statement(s) required by NYLL 195(3) - the statements provided to Plaintiff did not reflect all rates of pay including Plaintiff's overtime rates of pay, nor all wages earned, among other deficiencies.
19. The circumstances of Plaintiff's termination and other conditions of her employment are under review and investigation and Plaintiff may assert wrongful termination and other claims at a later time.
20. Upon information and belief, and at all times relevant herein, Defendant had revenues and/or transacted business in an amount exceeding \$500,000 annually.
21. At all times applicable herein, Defendant conducted business with vendors and other

businesses outside the State of New York.

22. At all times applicable herein, Defendant conducted business outside the State of New York involving the purchase of essential materials and supplies.
23. At all times applicable herein, Defendant as a regular part of its business, makes payment of taxes and other monies to agencies and entities outside the State of New York.
24. At all times applicable herein, Defendant as a regular part of their business, engaged in credit card transactions, involving banks and other institutions outside the state of New York.
25. At all times applicable herein, Defendant transacted business with insurance companies, banks and similar lending institutions outside the State of New York.
26. At all times applicable herein, Defendant utilized the instrumentalities of interstate commerce such as the United States mail, internet, electronic mail and telephone systems.
27. All times applicable or relevant herein as to the FLSA overtime claims refers to the period of Plaintiff's employment with Defendant.
28. All times applicable or relevant herein as to the NYLL overtime claims refers to the period of Plaintiff's employment with Defendant.
29. At all times relevant herein, and for the time Plaintiff was employed by Defendant, Defendant failed and willfully failed to pay Plaintiff an overtime rate of at least 1.5 times her regular rate of pay and 1.5 times the applicable NYS minimum wage rate for all hours worked in excess of forty hours in a week.
30. Upon information and belief, and at all relevant times herein, Defendant failed to display federal and state minimum wage/overtime posters as required by 29 CFR 516 and 12 NYCRR 142-2.8.
31. Upon information and belief, and at all relevant times herein, Defendant failed to notify Plaintiff of her federal and state minimum wage and overtime rights and failed to inform Plaintiff that she could seek enforcement of such rights through the government enforcement

agencies.

32. "Plaintiff" as used in this complaint refers to the named Plaintiff.
33. The "present" or the "present time" as used in this complaint refers to the date this complaint was signed.

**AS AND FOR A FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**

**FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT - 29 U.S.C 201 et Seq.**

34. Plaintiff alleges and incorporates by reference the allegations in paragraphs 1 through 33 above as if set forth fully and at length herein.
35. At all times relevant to this action, Plaintiff was employed by Defendant within the meaning of the FLSA – 29 USC § 201 et Seq.
36. At all times relevant to this action, Plaintiff was engaged in commerce and/or in the production of goods for commerce and/or Defendant constituted an enterprise(s) engaged in commerce within the meaning of 29 U.S.C. § 207.
37. At all times relevant herein, Defendant transacted commerce and business in excess of \$500,000.00 annually or had revenues in excess of \$500,000.00 annually.
38. At all times relevant herein, Defendant failed and willfully failed to pay Plaintiff overtime compensation at rates not less than 1.5 times her regular rate of pay for each hour worked in excess of forty hours in a week, in violation of 29 U.S.C. § 207.

**Relief Demanded**

39. Due to Defendant's FLSA overtime violations, Plaintiff is entitled to recover from Defendant, her unpaid overtime compensation, maximum liquidated damages, attorneys' fees, and costs of the action, pursuant to 29 U.S.C. § 216(b).

**AS AND FOR A SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**

**NYLL 650 et Seq. (Unpaid Overtime)**

40. Plaintiff alleges and incorporates by reference the allegations in paragraphs 1 through 30 above as if set forth fully and at length herein.
41. At all times relevant to this action, Plaintiff was employed by Defendant within the meaning of the New York Labor Law, §§ 2 and 651 and the regulations and wage orders thereunder including 12 NYCRR § 142.
42. At all times relevant herein, Defendant failed and willfully failed to pay Plaintiff overtime compensation at rates not less than 1.5 times her regular rate of pay and 1.5 times the applicable NYS Minimum wage rate for each hour worked in excess of forty hours in a work-week, in violation of the New York Minimum Wage Act and its implementing regulations and wage orders. N.Y. Lab. Law §§ 650 et seq., including 12 NYCRR § 142-2.2.

**Relief Demanded**

43. Due to Defendant's New York Labor Law violations, Plaintiff is entitled to recover from Defendant, her unpaid overtime compensation, prejudgment interest, maximum liquidated damages, reasonable attorneys' fees, and costs of the action, pursuant to N.Y. Labor L. § 663(1).

**AS AND FOR A THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION**  
**(NYLL § 190, 191, 193, 195 and 198)**

44. Plaintiff alleges and incorporates each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 42 above with the same force and effect as if fully set forth at length herein.
45. At all times relevant to this action, Plaintiff was employed by Defendant within the meaning of the New York Labor law, §§ 190 et seq., including §§ 191, 193, 195 and 198 and the applicable regulations thereunder.
46. Defendant violated and willfully violated NYLL §§ 190 et seq., including §§ 191, 193 and 198, by failing to pay Plaintiff all her wages including her overtime wages, (FLSA and NYMWA), and wage deductions, within the time required under NY Labor Law § 190 et seq.

47. At all times relevant herein, Defendant failed and willfully failed to provide Plaintiff with the notice(s) required by NYLL § 195(1) – Plaintiff is therefore entitled to and seeks to recover in this action the maximum recovery for this violation, plus attorneys' fees and costs pursuant to NYLL § 198 including NYLL § 198(1-b), as well as an injunction directing Defendant to comply with NYLL § 195(1).
48. At all times relevant herein, Defendant failed and willfully failed to provide Plaintiff with the statement(s) required by NYLL § 195(3) – Plaintiff is therefore entitled to and seeks to recover in this action the maximum recovery for this violation, plus attorneys' fees and costs pursuant to NYLL § 198 including NYLL § 198(1-d), as well as an injunction directing Defendant to comply with NYLL § 195(1).

**Relief Demanded**

49. Due to Defendant's New York Labor Law Article 6 violations including violation of sections 191, 193 and 198, Plaintiff is entitled to recover from Defendant, her entire unpaid wages, including her overtime wages, (FLSA and NYMWA), wage deductions – including vehicle related expenses, maximum liquidated damages – including maximum liquidated damages on all wages paid later than weekly, prejudgment interest, maximum recovery for violations of NYLL § 195(1) and NYLL § 195(3), reasonable attorneys' fees, and costs of the action, pursuant to N.Y. Labor Law § 190 et seq. including § 198.

**PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

**WHEREFORE**, Plaintiff respectfully requests that this Court grant the following relief:

50. Declare Defendant (including its overtime and wage payment policy and practice), to be in violation of the rights of Plaintiff, under the FLSA and New York Labor Law – 12 NYCRR § 142, and Article 6 of the NYLL – NYLL § 190 et Seq.
51. As to the **First Cause of Action**, award Plaintiff her unpaid overtime wages due under the FLSA, together with maximum liquidated damages, costs and attorneys' fees pursuant to 29 USC § 216(b);
52. As to the **Second Cause of Action**, award Plaintiff her unpaid overtime wages due under the New York Minimum Wage Act and the Regulations thereunder including 12 NYCRR §§

142-2.2, together with maximum liquidated damages, prejudgment interest, costs and attorney's fees pursuant to NYLL § 663;

53. As to the **Third Cause of Action**, award Plaintiff any and all outstanding wages, including her entire unpaid overtime wages, (FLSA and NYMWA), wage deductions, maximum liquidated damages – including maximum liquidated damages on all wages paid later than weekly, prejudgment interest, maximum recovery for violations of NYLL § 195(1) and NYLL § 195(3), reasonable attorneys' fees, and costs of the action, pursuant to N.Y. Labor Law § 190 et seq. including § 198.
54. Award Plaintiff, any relief requested or stated in the preceding paragraphs but which has not been requested in the WHEREFORE clause or "PRAYER FOR RELIEF", in addition to the relief requested in the wherefore clause/prayer for relief;
55. Award Plaintiff such other, further and different relief as the Court deems just and proper.

**Dated: Queens Village, New York**  
**December 6, 2021**

Respectfully submitted,

Abdul Hassan Law Group, PLLC

/s/ Abdul Hassan

By: Abdul K. Hassan, Esq. (AH6510)

*Counsel for Plaintiff*

215-28 Hillside Avenue, Queens Village, NY 11427

Tel: 718-740-1000 -Fax: 718-740-2000

Email: abdul@abdulhassan.com